Maximize The Payoff From Your Broadband Investment



2014 Broadband Communities Summit Austin, Texas, April 7, 2014

Workshop

Why we Build Broadband Networks

Operators



- Investment, operations & maintenance costs

= PROFIT

-

Local Economy

Increased productivity and competitiveness, increased revenues, new jobs, better quality of life, etc.

Investment, utilization programs and support

= BENEFITS FOR THE COMMUNITY

"Offbalancesheet"



The Uncomfortable Situation with Broadband

All public broadband networks have these attributes:

VS.

Accept current performance and risks, potentially:

- Fail to achieve expected economic and social benefits
- Damage to reputation (economically and politically)
- Fail to reach sustainability

Driving network utilization:

- Create ground-up demand for services
- Help potential customers identify real benefits – driving take-up
 - Identify and bridge gaps in the business plan/performance
 - Alter course as required to reach sustainability
- Money and human capital has been invested in broadband networks
- Sovernment, community stakeholders, businesses and subscribers want to know if these are wise investments.

Doing what you've always done will get you what you've always got.





The Field of Dreams Technology is not enough

To be sustainable and realize economic benefits, broadband network operators need to do more than build infrastructure and maintain it.

Low Network Adoption and Utilization Harms ROI

Challenge!

When end-users don't see the value of broadband, operators seeing slow adoption of broadband

Indeed

Why would you need a Porsche to only cruise the driveway to get the mail?

The real question is **HOW** to make broadband relevant to end-users and improve network performance?



Utility vs.Technology

| Utility | Technology |
|---|---|
| Basic Need (water, roads, electricity) | A Luxury, a "nice to have" (smart phone, DVR, HD TV) |
| Basic Internet Service | Ultra fast and/or fiber Internet Service |

- S The "Broadband is a Utility" argument discounts the fact that **adopting better broadband is a technology upgrade decision**.
- In 2014, to maximize broadband's benefits and drive innovation, business, organizations and households must adopt and utilize...

E-Solutions

≻ Ultra-fast broadband



Technology's Adoption Groups

- We all tend to fall somewhere on the "technology adoption curve"
- "Innovators" alone will not create a sustainable network
- Solution of the sequence of the equation of broadband's consumers (stay tuned for the nurture)

| Adoption Groups | Technology Stage |
|-----------------|---|
| Innovators | Bleeding Edge – Any technology that shows high potential but has not demonstrated its value |
| Early Adopters | Leading Edge – A technology that has proven itself in the marketplace but is still new enough that it may be difficult to find knowledgeable personnel to implement or support it |
| Early majority | State of the Art – Majority believes the technology is the "right" solution. |
| Late Majority | Dated – Still useful but a more effective version is available |
| Laggards | Obsolete – Maintained but no longer implemented technology. |

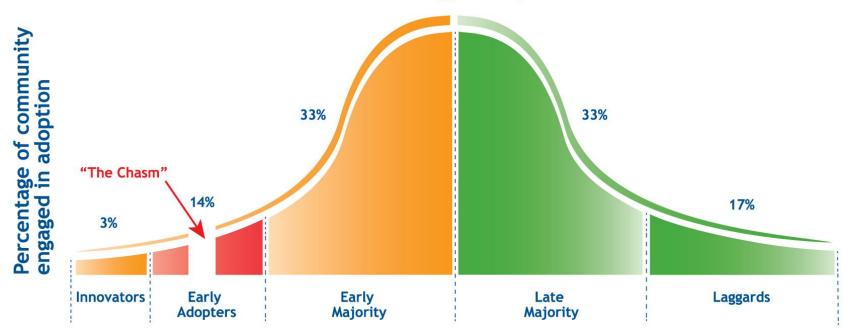


But Why?

Broadband's Applications are Technologies, not Utilities

And when people buy, adopt, and utilize technology they buy benefits, not features

Technology Adoption



... so driving awareness and utilization is the next challenge

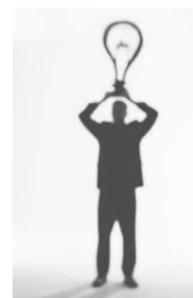


For further information, see "No Field of Dreams: Eliminating the Waiting Game and Driving Uptake"

2 Simple Steps (But Not 1)

- Education driving understanding of the benefits of ultra-fast broadband
- Close getting the household, company, organization to actually signup

So how do we do this????





And to the Nurture...

The theory of "Diffusion of Innovations" tells us that you can NURTURE a person's nature by doing the following...

- Explain the technology Distinguishing the difference and the promise of the new technology
- Screate a communications plan to reach target audience(s)
- Reduce the time it takes to realize benefits by ratcheting up Knowledge of ROI, benefits, etc.

Use the social system (Influencers) to tout the technology's advantages





Driving Utilization Technology is not enough

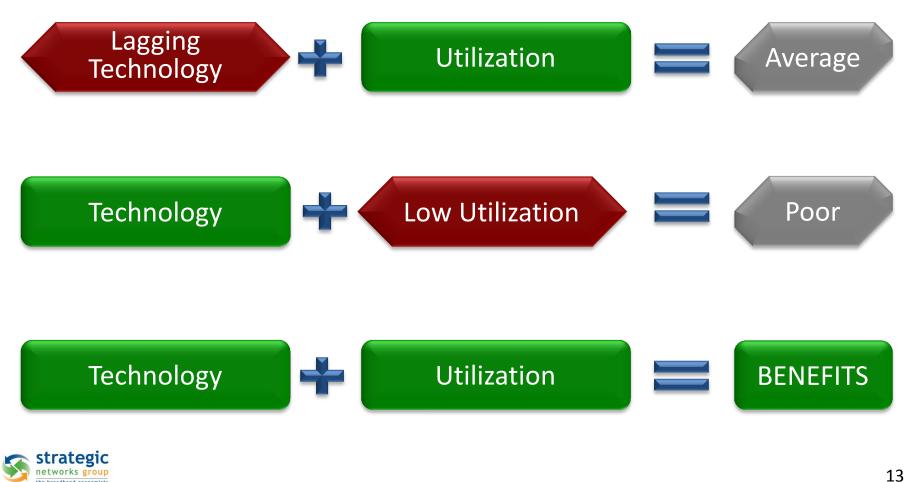






Take a Comprehensive Look at Broadband

In the Broadband equation, the quality of each input affects the outcome



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Adoption and Utilization Is Key How SNG Helps Drive Utilization

With BB Coverage, is the job done?

The situation in North Georgia

- Government investment of \$43million in 2009 to support FTTH network
- Needed for local economic development in rural region north of Atlanta

BUT

- 18% had taken up the service by Q2 2012
- Network not sustainable by November 2012 need closer to 30% take-up

Hired SNG to raise awareness and drive utilization with customers

"Traditional marketing to customers wasn't going to get our network to sustainability."

Bruce Abraham, President, North Georgia Network



Impact of Driving Utilization

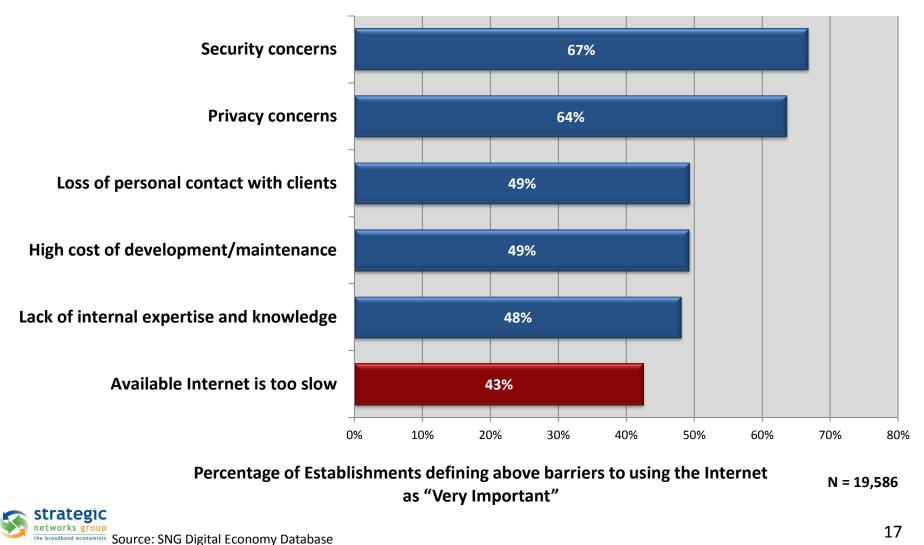
Network operators are typically* not sustainable with a "build it and they will come approach"

| | Laissez-faire (A) | Driving Utilization (B) |
|--|-------------------|-------------------------|
| Year One | 10% uptake | 12% uptake |
| Year Three | 18% uptake | 35% uptake |
| Internal Rate of Return (IRR) at year 3 | 5% | 24% |



The Biggest Barrier is Not Knowing

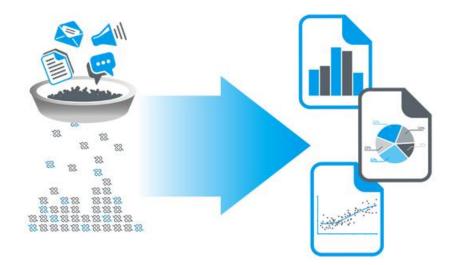
Fear of the unknown overrules slow Internet as a barrier



Active, Actionable Data Is the Key

The right metrics and data help you:

- Understand the local market demand for broadband
- Assess potential socio-economic impacts (community ROI)
- Develop an action plan for regions and individual businesses/organizations that will achieve desired results







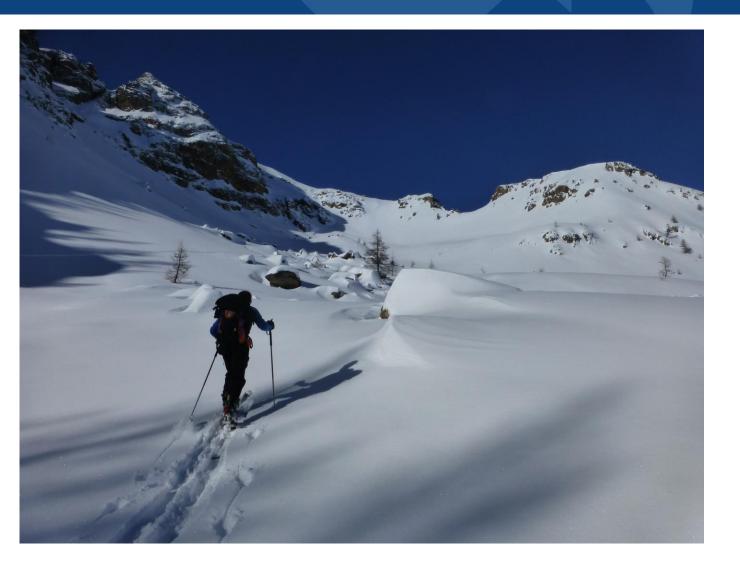


What is important to measure for driving adoption?

What are Broadband Metrics?

| Census Data - good to have | Active broadband metrics - need to have |
|----------------------------|---|
| Type of connection | Measure broadband speed vs. advertised speed |
| Broadband speed | Broadband satisfaction by end-users |
| Material resources | Utilization of Internet enabled tools and processes |
| | Benefits from broadband on daily operations |
| | Barriers to adopt broadband and to use Internet enabled tools and processes |
| | Quantified impacts from broadband on revenues, cost savings |
| | Quantified impacts on job creation |
| | Skills needed and preferred method of acquisitions |
| | Digital Economy index scoring at an individual level - industry sector level, regional level, etc. |
| | Special use and daily benefits metrics for Community anchors institutions |
| | Industry sector focus studies, comparison and benchmarking Regional focus studies and comparison |
| | Regional focus studies and comparison |





.... where are we now? ser are we to our goal? 21 ... and how much closer are we to our goal?



Need metrics to know...

So What Should You Measure?

Utilization

How businesses, organizations, and households are currently using, or planning to use broadband and e-solutions.

Gaps and Barriers

Where the gaps in the utilization of e-solutions are and which factors inhibit, or prevent adoption.

Drivers and Needs

Understanding the needs and preferences of endusers in order to raise awareness, to increase adoption, and to drive effective utilization.

Benefits

How things have improved and which e-solutions have benefitted businesses, organizations, and households.

Impacts

Quantify benefits in terms of new revenues, cost efficiencies, new jobs, quality of life, etc.

Profile Data

Internet connection type, tested speed, length of time using broadband, organization size, industry sector classification, demographics, etc.



How SNG Measures Utilization

Your DEi score:

Your Industry Sector

Manufacturing / Processing

20%

15%

10%

5%

% of Establishments

Statewide DEi Distribution for your industry

We uncover Internet use at a micro-level and benchmark against peers

- **17 e-solutions**¹ by businesses / organizations
- **30 e-solutions**¹ by households

Utilization data collected² by SNG directly from **27,150** businesses / organizations And **12,400** households.

Internet usage and impacts – over 110 metrics for each record.

Results shown use SNG's **Digital Economy index (DEi)**, a composite score between 1 and 10 to reflect level of Internet utilization.



1 38.08

4.6

Sector DFi

6.2

Driving Utilization Pays Off

Driving utilization using the right data ...

| Driving usage of e-Solutions | Selling goods or services online; Website; Customer service online; Deliver services and content online |
|------------------------------|---|
| Target industry sector | Professional & Technical Service firms* |

... generates network sustainability AND economic benefits

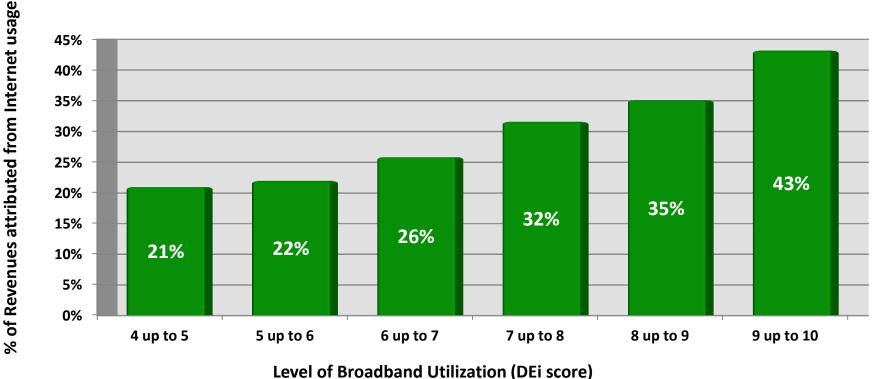
| | Incremental increase from Driving Utilization | | |
|---|---|--|--|
| Network Net Present Value | 14 % | | |
| Sales revenue growth* (aggregate of targeted sector) | \$ 6,450,000 | | |
| Increase in GDP* | \$ 8,400,000 | | |
| Increase in Tax Base* | \$ 888,000 | | |



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Increased Utilization Directly Correlates to Revenue Growth

Contribution of Internet to Revenues by Level of Utilization



Source: Strategic Networks Group, Inc. 2014.

strategic

networks group

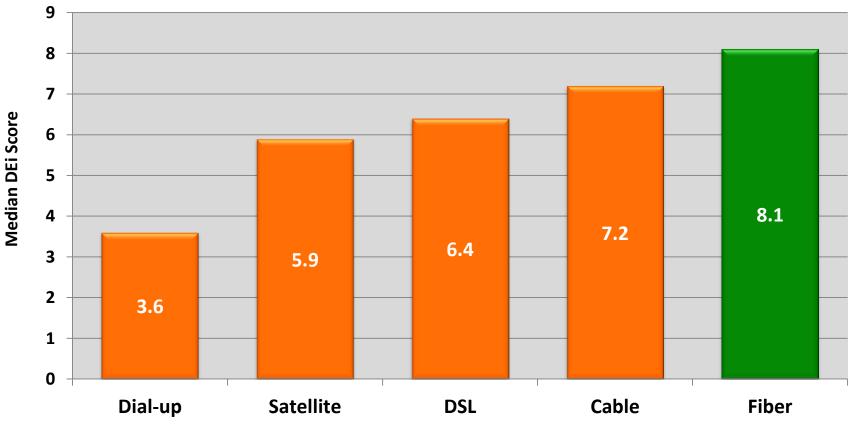
N = 2,606

Businesses underutilizing the Internet miss significant revenue opportunities

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Fiber Leads to an Increased Utilization

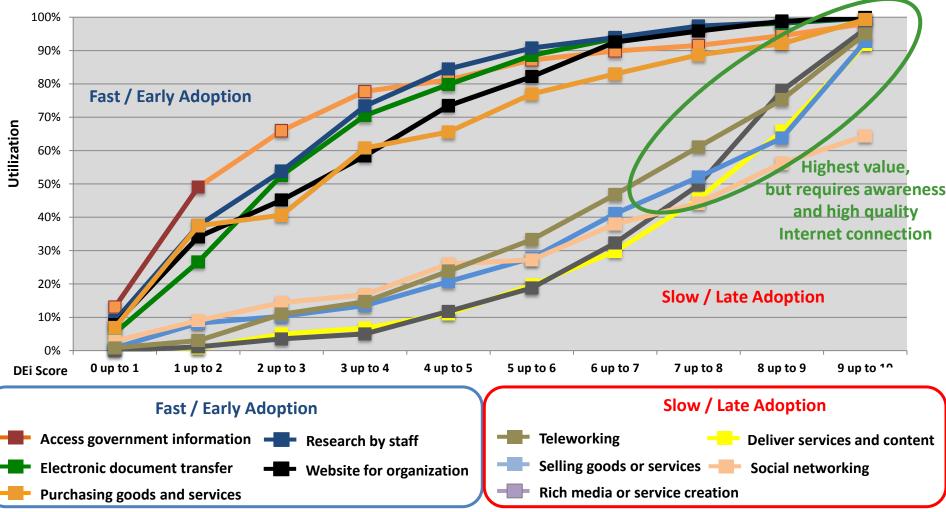
Median DEi score by connection type





The Adoption Process for e-Solutions by Businesses

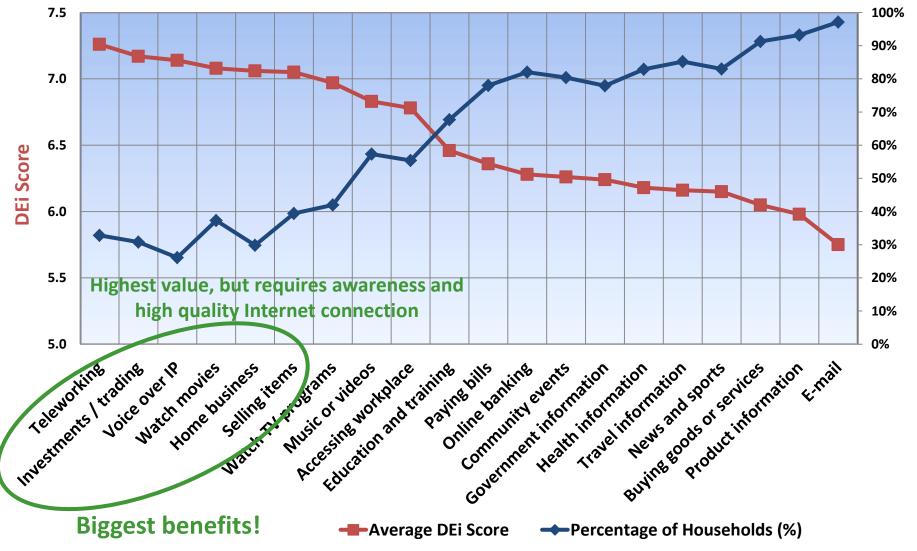
e-Solutions with greatest impact used by those with most experience and skills (i.e. highest DEi Score)



Source: SNG Digital Economy Database n = 9,677 from NC, VA, KY and LA collected in 2010-2012

Broadband Utilization and Household Earning Power

Higher value e-solutions being used by fewer households



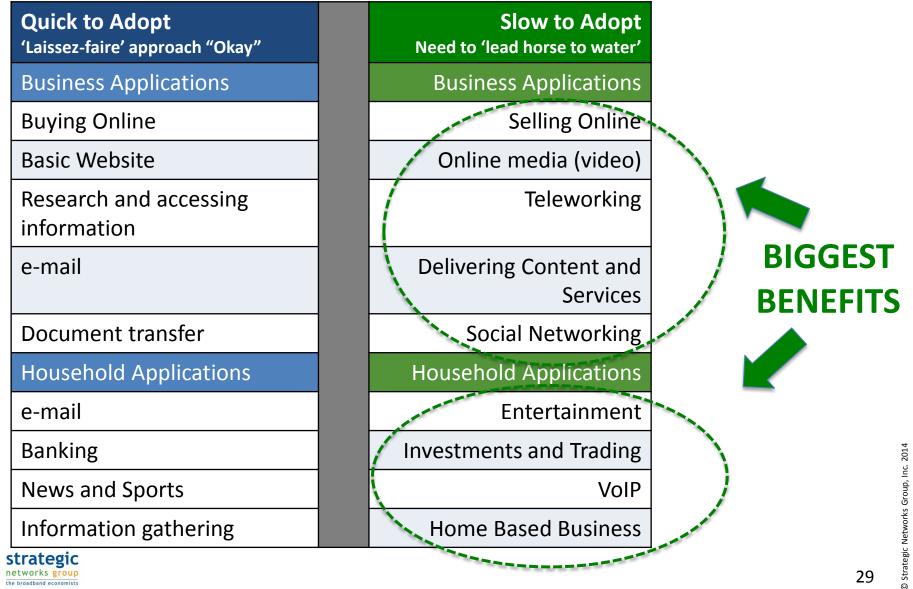
ICLWUIKS BIOUL

the broadband economists

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Jtilization

What's so hard about utilization?



he broadband economist

Why Drive Utilization?

For an individual business or organization, increasing utilization by 10% means:

- Increasing revenues by 24%
- S Decreasing costs by 7%

For a Region, it means :

- S Allowing businesses to be more competitive
- S Creating a demand for high-skilled workers
- S Adding fiscal revenues





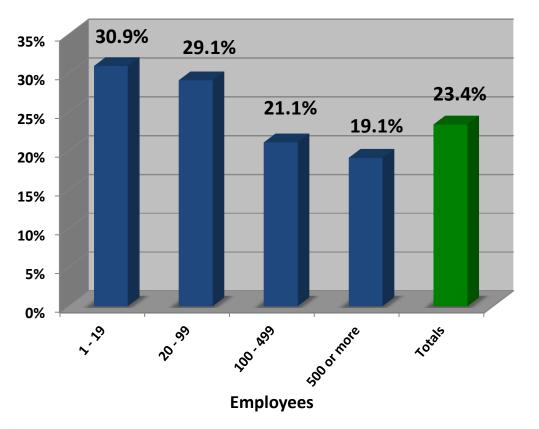
Average multipliers identified by SNG from over 12,000 data records collected in 2009-10.



Identify Broadband Impacts Benefits from the Digital Economy

...and Broadband Means Jobs

Broadband is responsible for 23.4% of all new jobs



Percent of New Jobs Related to Internet By Size of Employer Group

Small businesses create 12x more Internet jobs relative to large firms



Broadband and Communities

Broadband retains and attracts population and businesses

56% of households said they would definitely, or likely, relocate if broadband was not available 32% of households work from home or have a home-based business, with 14% planning to start in the coming year

72% of home-based businesses say broadband was essential for their business 56% of business and organizations said broadband is essential for remaining in current location



ROI from Broadband Networks

SNG projects have revealed common return on investment (ROI) multipliers from broadband investments*

| Economic ROI from Public Investments in Broadband | | |
|---|--|--|
| Contribution to GDP | 10 \mathbf{X} the initial public investment | |
| Number of Jobs created and saved | Variable | |
| Fiscal revenues increase | 3 to 4 x the initial public investment | |



*Average multipliers identified from economic impact studies conducted by SNG.



Driving Network Uptake Tools for Economic Development

Helping Businesses Take Action



Review options

Evaluate benefits

Take action

How is the business using esolutions?

- Measure current uses and benefits
- Create greater awareness

Where are gaps and opportunities ?

- Motivation
- Compare to peers
- Reveal financial benefits

What guidance does the business need?

- Engage and advise
- Run financial impact scenarios
- Choose esolution priorities

How will businesses take action?

- Learning resources
- Choose the right tactics
- Develop a plan



Personalized Incentives: DEi Scorecard

A DFi Scorecard is delivered to each business and organization

- Individualized 'broadband assessment' that:
 - benchmarks competitiveness against peers (by size and industry sector)
 - estimates ROI from increased utilization
 - provides links to local advisors and support
- Data based on the individual's current broadband utilization against industry average
- 5 Shared with local economic development agencies so they can raise awareness, increase adoption, and drive utilization



Indust

Organ

This scorecard compares your current level of Internet use to other organizations of similar size in your industry sector. The Digital Economy index (DEi) is a score based on the Internet-enabled applications (esolutions) that you use.

By using this scorecard you can uncover additional esolutions that can bring the greatest potential impact to your organization through improved efficiencies, innovation, and increased profitability.

| Acr | ne Parts Supply | |
|----------------|----------------------|-----------|
| MAN | ASSAS PARK | VA |
| try sector: | Manufacturing / Proc | essing |
| nization size: | 20 - 49 | employees |

Opportunities to improve your score

Increasing use of e-solutions (and your DEi score) improves your organization's productivity, competitiveness, and bottom-line - and how you rank against your peers.

Below are the top three e-solutions identified for your organization where the opportunity to drive new revenues and/or cost savings are the most significant.

| | Annua | l Impacts* |
|--|---------|------------|
| e-Solution | Percent | Amount |
| Selling goods or services | | \$ 561,880 |
| New revenues | 8.1% | \$ 560,640 |
| Cost savings | 0.03% | \$ 1,240 |
| DEi increase | | 0.78 |
| Advertising and promotion | | \$ 345,460 |
| New revenues | 4.9% | \$ 343,370 |
| Cost savings | 0.05% | \$ 2,090 |
| DEi increase | | 0.58 |
| Customer service and support | | \$ 278,400 |
| New revenues | 3.6% | \$ 253,750 |
| Cost savings | 0.56% | \$ 24,650 |
| DEi increase | | 0.78 |
| Total annual impacts from NEW e-solutions | \$ | 61,185,740 |
| NEW e-Solutions | | mor yoor |

* Based on averages for your industry and size. Actual results may vary

Strategic Networks Group (www.sngroup.com)



The Digital Economy index (DEi) measures your current use of Internet-enabled applications (esolutions) on a scale from 0 (none) to 10 (maximum).





Percentage of organizations in your industry sector with a higher DEi score

Digital Economy Index

per vear

VABB-00906

81.0%

| Getting started |
|--|
| To get started now, please contact |
| Ann Mills |
| your business adviser with our partner |
| Northern Region |
| email: a.mills@northern.org |
| phone: (888) 555-1267 |
| For 'actionable' background information on how you can benefit from e-solutions, please follow the link below: |
| To take the next step please follow the link below and an advisor will contact you. |
| Request for follow-up by an advisor |
| |
| |
| |



(www.digitaleconomvindex.com

Strategic Networks Group, Inc. 2014

DEi Impact Calculator

- choose e-strategy based on ROI -

1. Select your organization characteristics

| Select your characteristics | | | • |
|-----------------------------------|-----------------|----------------|-----------------------|
| Industry | Employment Size | Annual Revenue | Annual Operating Cost |
| Professional & Technical Services | ▼] 1 - 4 ▼] | 500,000 | 400,000 |

2. Select your actual and needed e-Solutions

| Select your e-Solutions | | | |
|-------------------------------|---------|---|---|
| What are you currently using? | | What e-solutions would you like to ADD? | |
| Access government information | ▲ ≣1 | Rich media or service creation | |
| Accessing collaborative tools | = | Selling goods or services | |
| Advertising and promotion | | Social networking | Ð |
| Banking and financial | • | Staff training and skills development | • |



DEi Impact Calculator

- choose e-strategy based on ROI -

3. See your potential benefits from increased utilization

Estimated Benefits from New e-Solutions

| New Revenue | New Cost Savings | Annual Net Benefit | Add to DEi |
|-------------|------------------|--------------------|------------|
| \$ 127,800 | \$ 9,640 | \$ 137,440 | 4.09 |

4. Details of potential revenues and cost savings

Estimated Benefits from Individual Additional e-Solutions

| Type of e-Solution | Revenue | Cost Saving | Net Benefit |
|---|-----------|-------------|-------------|
| Advertising and promotion | \$ 45,100 | \$ 120 | \$ 45,220 |
| Web site for organization | \$ 40,150 | \$ 1,920 | \$ 42,070 |
| Selling goods or services | \$ 33,850 | \$ 320 | \$ 34,170 |
| Social networking | \$ 5,600 | \$ 240 | \$ 5,840 |
| Supplier communication and coordination | \$ 0 | \$ 5,720 | \$ 5,720 |
| Accessing collaborative tools | \$ 3,100 | \$ 1,320 | \$ 4,420 |



North Georgia example

Economic Impact for **every 100 businesses trained** in North Georgia who adopt eSolutions:

| Industries | Aggregate additional revenues (annually) |
|--------------------------------|--|
| All Industries | \$7.2 Million |
| Manufacturing | \$17.5 Million |
| Professional and Tech Services | \$2.7 Million |
| Tourism | \$4.8 Million |



The Elements of Success

TO ENSURE

Economic Growth and quality of life from broadband

YOU NEED

- Seliable, affordable BB
- Sesponsive Customer Service
- S Meaningful utilization
- Social ownership to drive economic development





Thank You



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